1 John

Chapter 2, Verses 15-29

- General Introduction
 - One of the five Johannine books
 - All written around the end of the First Century
 - All traditionally associated with the Apostle John
 - A Jewish fisherman
 - One of The Twelve
 - Probably the "beloved disciple" of John's Gospel
 - One of the three Johannine Letters
 - 1 John is even less like a letter than is Hebrews

General Introduction

- Alfred Plummer (a 19th Century commentator) described 1
 John as a sermon which takes the Gospel of John as its text.
- Certainly there are many commonalities between the two.
- Whether it is a sermon or a letter or some other form of writing, 1 John is unmistakably an "exhortation" directed to a group of Christian believers by someone who understands himself to have substantial pastoral authority.

General Introduction

- Clearly this exhortation is spoken into a community of Christian believers who have problems:
 - Doctrinal
 - Moral
 - Social
- We cannot be certain which particular problems they faced, beyond what is written the text itself and, for the most part, in this class, we will not try to look behind the text.

General Introduction

• Instead we will listen to the text speaking to us about the church in our time, which is really the same time, the end times, into which John wrote.

- The author begins by identifying himself as one among the Apostles who had seen, heard, and touched Jesus Christ during his time among men on earth. (1:1-2)
- He addresses himself to Christians with an eye to preserving them in joyful fellowship with the Apostles and, therefore, with God the Father and Son. (1:3-4)

- The Apostles proclaimed the message which they heard from Jesus, that God is perfectly true and perfectly good. (1:5)
- Because of his blood shed for them, Jesus' followers are cleansed of all sin and, therefore, they are willing and able to behave in accordance with God's character. (1:6-7)
- Not perfectly, of course, all Christians including Apostles have sins, but when we confess our sins, he forgives us and cleanse us from all unrighteousness. (1: 8-10)

Review (Previous Lesson)

- John's reason for writing is two-fold: to encourage Christians not to sin and to reassure Christians that Jesus has atoned for their sins. (2:1-2)
- That they truly are Christians is seen in their obedience to the commandments of Christ. Such obedience perfects their love of God and causes them to live lives that resemble the life of Christ. (2:3-6)

Review (Previous Lesson)

- In writing these things John adds nothing to what they have heard since they first became Christians. (2:7)
- But the message which they have heard since becoming Christians is new --- it announces the passing away of the darkness and the new light which is already shining. (2:8)
- In the light of Christ, hatred is not possible. To be Christian is to abandon hatred. To hang on to hatred is to remain in the darkness apart from Christ. (2:9-11)

Review (Previous Lesson)

Chapter 2

• This message speaks to all Christians, old and young, simply because of their relationship with God through Christ, and not because of their maturity or their youth. (2:12-14)

1 John 2:15-17

2:15世と世にあるものとを、愛してはいけない。もし、世を愛する者があれば、父の愛は彼のうちにない。

2:16すべて世にあるもの、すなわち、肉の欲、目の欲、持ち物の誇は、父から出たものではなく、世から出たものである。

2:17世と世の欲とは過ぎ去る。しかし、神の御旨を行う者は、永遠にながらえる。

1 John 2:15-17

- ¹⁵ Do not love the world or the things in the world. If anyone loves the world, the love of the Father is not in him.
- ¹⁶ For all that is in the world---the desires of the flesh and the desires of the eyes and pride in possessions---is not from the Father but is from the world.
- ¹⁷ And the world is passing away along with its desires, but whoever does the will of God abides forever.

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 He has just said (vv. 12-14) that he is writing to Christian believers who know God and have overcome the evil one. 世と世にあるものとを、愛してはいけない。もし、世を愛する者があれば、父の愛は彼のうちにない。

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- He has just said (vv. 12-14) that he is writing to Christian believers who know God and have overcome the evil one.
- He therefore commands them not to love the world.

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Do not love the world or the things in the world. *If anyone loves the world, the love of the Father is not in him.*

- He has just said (vv. 12-14) that he is writing to Christian believers who know God and have overcome the evil one.
- He therefore commands them not to love the world.
- Because such love is inconsistent with who they are.

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 - <u>love</u> here apparently means desire, covet, value, esteem, worship
 - By <u>things in this world</u> he apparently means the things we desire, covet, value, esteem, or worship rather than God.
 - By <u>the world</u> he apparently means the human race under the dominion of Satan characterized by its unholy love of things in the world in opposition to the will of God.

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- Here the "world" is understood to consist of all that is not from the Father.
- Things which exist but are not from the Father are, it seems to me, things that have been ruined by Satan.

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 Three examples are given of the contents of the "world" so defined.

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- Three examples are given of the contents of the "world" so defined.
- Our sinful desires are from the world.
- So too, in some sense, are the objects our sinful desires.

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- Not only does it separate us from God presently.
- But it comes to nothing at all. The world is passing away.
- Life is found in God and not in the things of the world.

2:18子供たちよ。今は終りの時である。あなたがたがかねて反キリストが来ると聞いていたように、今や多くの反キリストが現れてきた。それによって今が終りの時であることを知る。

2:19彼らはわたしたちから出て行った。しかし、彼らはわたしたちに属する者ではなかったのである。もし属する者であったなら、わたしたちと一緒にとどまっていたであろう。しかし、出て行ったのは、元来、彼らがみなわたしたちに属さない者であることが、明らかにされるためである。

- 2:20しかし、あなたがたは聖なる者に油を注がれているので、あなたがたすべてが、そのことを知っている。
- 2:21わたしが書きおくったのは、あなたがたが真理を知らないからではなく、それを知っているからであり、また、すべての偽りは真理から出るものでないことを、知っているからである。
- 2:22偽り者とは、だれであるか。イエスのキリストであることを否定する者ではないか。父と御子とを否定する者は、反キリストである。

- 2:23御子を否定する者は父を持たず、御子を告白する者は、また父をも持つのである。
- 2:24初めから聞いたことが、あなたがたのうちに、とどまるようにしなさい。初めから聞いたことが、あなたがたのうちにとどまっておれば、あなたがたも御子と父とのうちに、とどまることになる。
- 2:25これが、彼自らわたしたちに約束された約束であって、すなわち、永遠のいのちである。

2:26わたしは、あなたがたを惑わす者たちについて、 これらのことを書きおくった。

2:27あなたがたのうちには、キリストからいただいた油がとどまっているので、だれにも教えてもらう必要はない。この油が、すべてのことをあなたがたに教える。それはまことであって、偽りではないから、その油が教えたように、あなたがたは彼のうちにとどまっていなさい。

¹⁸ Children, it is the last hour, and as you have heard that antichrist is coming, so now many antichrists have come. Therefore we know that it is the last hour.

¹⁹ They went out from us, but they were not of us; for if they had been of us, they would have continued with us. But they went out, that it might become plain that they all are not of us.

²⁰ But you have been anointed by the Holy One, and you all have knowledge. has taught you, abide in him.

- ²¹ I write to you, not because you do not know the truth, but because you know it, and because no lie is of the truth.
- ²² Who is the liar but he who denies that Jesus is the Christ? This is the antichrist, he who denies the Father and the Son.
- ²³ No one who denies the Son has the Father. Whoever confesses the Son has the Father also.

1 John 2:18-27

- ²⁴ Let what you heard from the beginning abide in you. If what you heard from the beginning abides in you, then you too will abide in the Son and in the Father.
- ²⁵ And this is the promise that he made to us---eternal life.
- ²⁶ I write these things to you about those who are trying to deceive you.

1 John 2:18-27

²⁷ But the anointing that you received from him abides in you, and you have no need that anyone should teach you. But as his anointing teaches you about everything, and is true, and is no lie---just as it has taught you, abide in him.

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• He has just said (2.17) that the world is passing away, and that whoever does the will of God abides forever.

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- He has just said (2.17) that the world is passing away, and that whoever does the will of God abides forever.
- He now tells them that the end time has come.

Children, <u>it is the last hour, and as you have heard that antichrist is</u> <u>coming</u>, so now many antichrists have come. Therefore we know that it is the last hour.

 Previously they have been taught that antichrist is coming, in the last hour.

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- However similar ideas are found elsewhere (2 Th. 2:3 ff; Mk. 13:14, Jude 18)

Children, it is the last hour, and as you have heard that antichrist is coming, so <u>now many antichrists have come</u>. Therefore we know that it is the last hour.

 Because so many men resembling antichrist have come, they can know that it is the last hour.

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- Because so many men resembling antichrist have come, they can know that it is the last hour.
- They should not be surprised or discouraged.

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- Because so many men resembling antichrist have come, they can know that it is the last hour.
- They should not be surprised or discouraged.
- For Christians, the last hour is a very good thing!

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- This refers to the men who have been called antichrists.
- Formerly they had appeared to be Christians.

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But they had never been Christians in the first place.

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- But they had never been Christians in the first place.
- This is proven by the fact that they did not persevere,

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• I read this to mean that their departure was arranged by God for the benefit of the Christians who remained.

しかし、あなたがたは聖なる者に油を注がれているので、あなたがたすべてが、そのことを知っている。

But you have been anointed by the Holy One, and you all have knowledge. has taught you, abide in him.

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• <u>All</u> who went out were proven <u>not</u> to be Christian (2:19)

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But you have been anointed by the Holy One, and **you all** have knowledge. has taught you, abide in him.

- All who went out were proven not to be Christian (2:19)
- All who abide in him, demonstrate that they have an anointing from God and have been taught by God.

わたしが書きおくったのは、あなたがたが真理を知らないからではなく、それを知っているからであり、また、すべての偽りは真理から出るものでないことを、知っているからである。

I write to you, not because you do not know the truth, but because you know it, and because no lie is of the truth.

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 Notice that John is writing to those who have remained in the Church (anointed and taught by God) and not to those antichrists whom God removed from the church わたしが書きおくったのは、あなたがたが真理を知らないからではなく、それを知っているからであり、また、すべての偽りは真理から出るものでないことを、知っているからである。

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- Notice that John is writing to those who have remained in the Church (anointed and taught by God) and not to those antichrists whom God removed from the church.
- He writes to the Church because they do know the truth.

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• It is precisely because the church knows the truth, that it will not accept any lie.

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I write to you, not because you do not know the truth, but because you know it, and *because no lie is of the truth*.

- It is precisely because the church knows the truth, that it will not accept any lie.
- I read this to mean that John expects the church to recognize a liar when they see one.

Who is the liar but he who denies that Jesus is the Christ? This is the antichrist, he who denies the Father and the Son.

Who is the liar but he who denies that Jesus is the Christ? This is the antichrist, he who denies the Father and the Son.

 The liars whom John wishes to expose are those who deny that Jesus is the Christ.

Who is the liar but he who denies that Jesus is the Christ? <u>This is the</u> <u>antichrist</u>, he who denies the Father and the Son.

- The liars whom John wishes to oppose are those who deny that Jesus is the Christ.
- These are the antichrists who have gone out from the church.

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- By denying that Jesus is the Christ, these antichrists deny the Father and the Son.
- No part of what they teach, therefore, can be relied upon.

御子を否定する者は父を持たず、御子を告白する者は、また父をも持つのである。

No one who denies the Son has the Father. Whoever confesses the Son has the Father also.

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 According to John, anyone who claims to have a relationship with God while denying Christ, deceives himself. 御子を否定する者は父を持たず、御子を告白する者は、また父をも持つのである。

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 Conversely there is nothing more than a confession of Jesus Christ that one needs to have a relationship with God.

初めから聞いたことが、あなたがたのうちに、とどまるようにしなさい。初めから聞いたことが、あなたがたのうちにとどまっておれば、あなたがたも御子と父とのうちに、とどまることになる。

Let what you heard from the beginning abide in you. If what you heard from the beginning abides in you, then you too will abide in the Son and in the Father.

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Let what you heard from the beginning abide in you. If what you heard from the beginning abides in you, then you too will abide in the Son and in the Father.

 So all that the church needs to do, is abide in its simple confession of Jesus Christ.

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 What Jesus promised was eternal life --- meaning not just life everlasting, but a perfect resurrection life, such as the life that God has!

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I write these things to you about those who are trying to deceive you.

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 So, in other words, the church should stick with what they already know and ignore those "antichrists" who went out from them and are now trying to deceive them, possibly in several respects.

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But the anointing that you received from him abides in you, and you have no need that anyone should teach you. But as his anointing teaches you about everything, and is true, and is no lie---just as it has taught you, abide in him.

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But the anointing that you received from him abides in you, and <u>you</u> <u>have no need that anyone should teach you</u>. But as his anointing teaches you about everything, and is true, and is no lie---just as it has taught you, abide in him.

 John obviously thought they needed this reminder, or he would not have written it.

あなたがたのうちには、キリストからいただいた油がとどまっているので、だれにも教えてもらう必要はない。この油が、すべてのことをあなたがたに教える。それはまことであって、偽りではないから、その油が教えたように、あなたがたは彼のうちにとどまっていなさい。

But the anointing that you received from him abides in you, and you have no need that anyone should teach you. <u>But as his anointing</u> <u>teaches you about everything, and is true, and is no lie---just as it has taught you, abide in him</u>.

 But what John is counting on is their anointing, which is true and permanent, and which makes his words effective. あなたがたのうちには、キリストからいただいた油がとどまっているので、だれにも教えてもらう必要はない。この油が、すべてのことをあなたがたに教える。それはまことであって、偽りではないから、その油が教えたように、あなたがたは彼のうちにとどまっていなさい。

But the anointing that you received from him abides in you, and you have no need that anyone should teach you. But as his anointing teaches you about everything, and is true, and is no lie---just as it has taught you, abide in him.

• It has cause them to abide thus far, and it will cause them to abide until the end. And that is why he writes to them.

1 John 2:28-29

2:28そこで、子たちよ。キリストのうちにとどまっていなさい。それは、彼が現れる時に、確信を持ち、その来臨に際して、みまえに恥じいることがないためである。

2:29彼の義なるかたであることがわかれば、義を行う者はみな彼から生れたものであることを、知るであ

1 John 2:28-29

²⁸ And now, little children, abide in him, so that when he appears we may have confidence and not shrink from him in shame at his coming.

²⁹ If you know that he is righteous, you may be sure that everyone who practices righteousness has been born of him.

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And now, little children, abide in him, so that when he appears we may have confidence and not shrink from him in shame at his coming.

The antichrists are coming already. Soon Christ will appear.

- The antichrists are coming already. Soon Christ will appear.
- This will be a fearful time for his enemies.

- The antichrists are coming already. Soon Christ will appear.
- This will be a fearful time for his enemies.
- It will be a joyful time for his friends.

- The antichrists are coming, and soon Christ will appear.
- This will be a fearful time for his enemies.
- It will be a joyful time for his friends.
- Let us be the latter!

彼の義なるかたであることがわかれば、義を行う者はみな彼から 生れたものであることを、知るであ

If you know that he is righteous, you may be sure that everyone who practices righteousness has been born of him.

彼の義なるかたであることがわかれば、義を行う者はみな彼から 生れたものであることを、知るであ

<u>If</u> you know that he is righteous, you may be sure that everyone who practices righteousness has been born of him.

I think the meaning is "because"

彼の義なるかたであることがわかれば、義を行う者はみな彼から 生れたものであることを、知るであ

If you know that he is righteous, you may be sure that everyone who practices righteousness has been born of him.

- I think the meaning is "because."
- The idea is that when Christ comes, those who practice righteousness will welcome him, because he has made them to be his own.

彼の義なるかたであることがわかれば、義を行う者はみな彼から 生れたものであることを、知るであ

If you know that he is righteous, you may be sure that everyone who practices righteousness has been born of him.

• The unrighteous will shrink from him in shame at his coming (2:28) or, worse, will not even know that he is righteous and they unrighteous.